MUNICIPAL UTILITIES BOARD OF THE CITY OF ALBERTVILLE ELECTRIC SYSTEM Albertville, Alabama

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025 and 2024



Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Table of Contents

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville Albertville, Alabama

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Electric System enterprise fund of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville (the "Electric System" or the "System") and for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the System, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in financial position and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Electric System are intended to present the financial position, the changes in financial position, and where applicable, cash flows of only that portion of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville that is attributable to the transactions of the Electric System. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville as a whole, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.



Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the System's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the System's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the System's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.



We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we have identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedule of changes in the net pension liability and related ratios, the schedule of employer contributions, and the schedule of changes in the total OPB liability and related ratios, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for the consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the System's financial statements. The schedules of operating expenses, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in this report. The other information comprises the schedules of operating expenses and operating statistics, as listed in the table of contents, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 31, 2025 on our consideration of internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the System's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Darrell W. Wates, CPA, PC

Decatur, Alabama October 31, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)



June 30, 2025 and 2024

As management of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville, we offer readers of the Electric System enterprise fund of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville's (the "Electric System" or the "System") financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the System for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This discussion and analysis is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, (b) provide an overview of the System's financial activity, (c) identify changes in the System's financial position (its ability to address the challenges of the coming and subsequent years), and (d) identify any material deviations from the financial plan (the budget).

Because the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is designed to focus on the current year's activities, resulting changes and known facts, we encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the System's financial statements, which follow this section.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. These financial statements report information about the Electric System using full accrual accounting methods as well as accounting procedures as outlined by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission in the Uniform System of Accounts prescribed for Public Utilities and Licensees and with the provisions of its Power contract with the Tennessee Valley Authority.

The Municipal Utilities Board (MUB) was reorganized and incorporated on May 15, 2013, under Article 9, Chapter 50, Title 11 (Sections 11–50–310 et seq.) of the Code of Alabama (1975). Prior to May, 2013, MUB operated within the confines of an Act of the Alabama Legislature passed in 1943. While operating under the 1943 Act, MUB was organized as an entity of the City of Albertville and the City had to issue all debt for MUB. The new form of organization allows MUB to issue its own debt. The three-member Board of Directors of MUB (appointed by the City Council of Albertville) was given complete control of the public utilities in the City of Albertville. In addition to the Electric System, the Board also governs the Water and Waste Water Systems of the City.

Even though MUB is a municipal entity, the financial statements are presented more similar to a private business entity because a majority of the revenues in the Electric, Water and Waste Water Systems are generated from user fees, not any type of public tax. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board requires that these types of municipal entities follow accounting procedures more similar to those of private business. However, the mission of the Board is not to be a profitable entity, unlike a private system, but is to be able to finance all or most of its activities through user fees and reinvest assets in improving and maintaining the system.

The financial statements include a statement of net position; a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; a statement of cash flows; and notes to the financial statements.

The statement of net position presents the financial position of the Electric System and all its assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in the System's net position are one indicator of whether the System's financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position presents the results of the System's activities over the course of the fiscal year. This statement also provides information about the System's recovery of costs. Rate setting policies vary; however, the primary objective of any rate model is to improve equity among customer classes and ensure that capital costs are allocated on the basis of long–term capacity needs, ensuring that growth pays for growth.

The statement of cash flows presents changes in cash and cash equivalents, resulting from operating, financing, and investing activities. This statement presents cash inflows and cash outflows for the fiscal year.

The notes to the financial statements provide required disclosures and other information vital to obtaining a full understanding of the System's financial statements. The notes present information about the System's accounting policies, significant account balances and activities, material risks, obligations, commitments, contingencies, and subsequent events, if any. Supplementary information, providing additional financial detail, is also provided.

The financial statements were prepared by the Board's accounting staff from the detailed books and records of the System. The financial statements were then audited and adjusted, if necessary, during the independent external audit process.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following comparative condensed financial statements serve as the key financial data and indicators for management, monitoring and planning. The financial statements are studied in depth to detect trends, project growth and prepare budgets for the upcoming year.

Electric System's Co	ondensed Stateme	ent of Net Position				
	Fiscal Year Ended					
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023			
Assets						
Current Assets	\$ 27,172,680	\$ 26,177,198	\$ 24,965,585			
Capital Assets	37,320,434	35,732,795	34,155,550			
Other Assets	138,877		93,440			
Total assets	64,631,991	62,030,432	59,214,575			
Deferrd Outflows of Resources	1,581,043	1,826,196	2,458,974			
Liabilities						
Current liabilities	10,552,737	10,281,445	9,101,222			
Noncurrent liabilities	8,422,084	9,277,550	9,582,461			
Total liabilities	18,974,821	19,558,995	18,683,683			
Deferrd Inflows of Resources	1,025,447	337,814	390,561			
Net position						
Net investment in capital assets	37,320,433	35,732,795	34,155,550			
Unrestricted	8,892,333	8,227,024	8,443,755			
Total net position	\$ 46,212,766	\$ 43,959,819	\$ 42,599,305			

June 30, 2025 and 2024

The Electric System's financial position remains stable for 2025. Total assets and deferred outflows increased \$2,356,045 from 2024 due primarily to an increase in in capital assets as additions exceeded net disposals and current year depreciation. Total liabilities and deferred inflows increased \$103,457 from 2024 primarily related to an increase in customer deposits related to the growth in new customers.

Total assets and deferred outflows increased \$2,183,079 from 2023 to 2024 due to an increase in interest income from overall bank interest rate increases and an increase in capital assets. Total liabilities and deferred inflows increased \$822,565 from 2023 to 2024 primarily related to an increase in accounts payable related to timing of receipts and payments surrounding year end.

Total net position (total assets and deferred outflows minus total liabilities and deferred inflows) of \$46,212,767 reflects an increase of \$2,252,947 from 2024, a 5% increase. Of this amount, 81% is invested in net plant assets and 19% is unrestricted.

In 2024, total net position (total assets and deferred outflows minus total liabilities and deferred inflows) of \$43,959,819 reflects an increase of \$1,360,514 from 2023, a 3% increase. Of this amount, 81% is invested in net plant assets and 19% is unrestricted.

Electric System's Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	Fiscal Year Ended					
	June 30, 2025		June 30, 2024		Jur	ne 30, 2023
Operating revenues Operating expenses	\$	59,990,683 56,684,205	\$	55,371,517 53,160,768	\$	58,494,082 56,000,043
Operating income (loss)		3,306,478		2,210,749		2,494,039
Nonoperating revenues (expenses) Tax equivalent payments		539,414 (1,592,945)		668,652 (1,518,887)		400,343 (1,417,603)
Change in net position		2,252,947		1,360,514		1,476,779
Net position - beginning of year		43,959,819		42,599,305		41,122,526
Net position - end of year	\$	46,212,766	\$	43,959,819	\$	42,599,305

The majority of the Electric System's operating revenues are derived from sales of electricity. Other revenue consists of forfeited discounts and miscellaneous electric revenue. Miscellaneous revenue includes pole payments, service fees, returned check fees, temporary service fees, reconnect fees, collections charges and transfer fees.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

The Electric System has five classes of sales: residential, commercial, industrial, street and athletic, and outdoor lighting. Total sales revenue increased 8.4% in 2025. This was mostly due to a price increase imposed by TVA in the amount of 5.5%, and also due to city wide growth as kilowatt hours sold increased 2%. The Electric System's largest expense is purchased power. \$49,265,592 was used in 2025 to purchase power from TVA. Purchased power was 83% of sales revenue.

Total operating expense, excluding purchased power, decreased \$90,768 in 2025. Depreciation expense increased \$105,034 due to an increase in capital additions. Operations and maintenance of distribution expense increased \$88,115, while customer service and billing increased \$63,683. General and administrative expense decreased \$347,600 due to a decrease in GASB 68 Pension Expense. Payroll charged to expense varies based on the type of work in which employees are engaged; work on capital projects is charged to capital assets while maintenance and repair labor is charged to expense.

For the fiscal year ending in 2024, total sales revenue decreased 5.6%. This was due to an overall reduction in the monthly fuel cost which decreased in contrast to increases over the past couple of years post COVID. The Electric System's largest expense is purchased power. \$45,651,387 was used in 2024 to purchase power from TVA. Purchased power was 84% of sales revenue.

Total operating expense, excluding purchased power, increased \$712,850 in 2024. Operations and maintenance of plant expense increased \$263,645 due to an increase in line crew performing more checks and maintenance and additional maintenance related to an increase from storm damages in the current year. General and administrative expense increased \$168,135 due to an increase in GASB 68 Pension Expense and an increase in bank charges, which had previously not been charged. Depreciation expense increased \$285,908 due to an increase in capital additions in addition to continued depreciation on existing capital assets which primarily have a significant amount of useful life remaining. Payroll charged to expense varies based on the type of work in which employees are engaged; work on capital projects is charged to capital assets while maintenance and repair labor is charged to expense.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

Total Electric Plant for 2025 (before depreciation, retirements, and reclassifications) increased \$4,062,709. 23% of this increase, \$947,314, was invested in poles, towers, and fixtures, primarily due to rerouting a line, increasing capacity, and changing poles from Martling Road to ICD solutions.

\$820,175 was invested in overhead conductors and devices due to the rerouting of Martling Road to ICD. \$605,566 was invested in transportation equipment, which included a digger derrick and five pickup trucks. Transformers increased \$482,762, while meters increased \$380,297 due to the addition of 1,216 AMI meters. Station Equipment increased \$218,790 with the addition of a storage building at Mathis Mill substation. \$156,627 was invested in street lighting, while 49 new overhead services and 79 underground services were installed, for a total cost of \$152,882. \$141,740 was added to security lights.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Structures increased by \$54,579 due to the installation of new carpet and paint at the warehouse. Power operated equipment increased with the purchase of a forklift at the warehouse, amounting to \$42,650. Office furniture and equipment increased \$29,105 due to the purchase of new furniture at the warehouse. Communication equipment increased by \$15,692 due to the purchase of a new line locator and fiber optic installations. Lab equipment increased \$7,803, and \$6,727 was invested in Tools and Shop equipment.

Total Electric Plant for 2024 (before depreciation, retirements, and reclassifications) increased \$3,583,898. 41% of this increase, \$1,482,879, was invested in fifty, one-phase and twenty-six, three-phase transformers. \$550,033 was invested in transportation equipment, which included two pickup trucks and two bucket trucks. Poles, towers, and fixtures increased \$449,548 while, \$307,188 was invested in overhead conductors and devices. Meters increased \$212,612 due to the addition of 608 AMI meters. 27 new overhead services were installed, and 112 underground services were installed for a total cost of \$179,660. Communication equipment increased \$145,303 due to voltage regulation, two new line locators and fiber optic installations, while \$119,142 was added to security lights.

Station Equipment increased \$36,473. Office equipment and furniture increased \$32,969 due to the purchase of two new servers. Power operated equipment increased \$28,569, which included a utility vehicle and zero turn mower, while \$27,297 was invested in street lighting. Structures increased \$7,224 due to a new HVAC unit at the warehouse, while \$5,000 was invested in Tools and Shop equipment.

Debt Administration

The Electric system currently has no warrants payable and had no outstanding debt as of June 30, 2025 or 2024.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET AND RATES

The Capital Expenditures Budget for 2026 has been projected at \$7,571,350. These expenditures will include:

\$2,820,000 \$1,296,600	 Substation Equipment – District Substation upgrade. Transformers – includes 143 single phase transformers and 11 three phase transformers
\$ 803,750	– Poles, Towers & Fixtures – includes 53 concrete poles and 185 wood poles.
\$ 745,000	 Transportation Equipment – includes a bucket truck, brush truck, and service truck.
\$ 558,150	 Conductors and Devices – includes 22,600 feet of overhead primary, 17,000 of
	underground.
\$ 344,550	 Services – approximately 35 overhead and 200 underground services.
\$ 317,000	 Meters – includes 720 AMI meters.
\$ 308,300	 Street Lights – includes 64 poles and 167 lights.
\$ 192,000	 Security Lights – approximately 265 security lights of various wattage and 31 poles.
\$ 86,000	 Communications Equipment – includes hand held radios and fiber expansion
\$ 25,000	 Structures & Improvements – miscellaneous improvements.
\$ 25,000	 Office and Computer Equipment – miscellaneous items.
\$ 20,000	 Lab Equipment – meter testing equipment.
\$ 20,000	 Tools, Shop & Garage Equipment – miscellaneous tools.
\$ 10,000	 Power Operated Equipment –miscellaneous repairs.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

FINAL COMMENTS

The Electric System's management and the MUB Board annually prepare and review operating budgets, payroll budgets and capital purchases budgets. The preparation of these budgets involves reviewing several factors such as: anticipated growth and expansion or cutbacks in industrial load; forecasted expenses; and determination of capital needs. These budgets provide a blueprint for operations for the next year and assist in determining financial position for the near future.

It is the opinion of management that Electric rates are currently adequate to fund necessary expenditures and to maintain the Electric System in good repair. However, if growth far exceeds projected rates and additional facilities would have to be constructed, then electric rates would have to be reviewed.

CONTACTING THE SYSTEM'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the System's finances for all those with an interest in the System's finances and to demonstrate the System's accountability for the funds it receives. Questions concerning any information provided in this report or requests for any additional information should be directed to the General Manager/CEO and Chief Financial Officer of the Municipal Utilities Board of Albertville, 210 West Main Street, Albertville, Alabama 35950.

Elden Chumley

General Manager/CEO

Municipal Utilities Board of Albertville

len L Chuml

Paige Cagle

Chief Financial Officer

Paige Cooke

Municipal Utilities Board of Albertville

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Statements of Net Position

June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Assets	 	
Current Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 17,667,839	\$ 16,899,253
Receivables - Customers	8,023,170	7,654,946
Receivables - Other	260,148	261,819
Materials and Supplies	1,205,879	1,321,238
Prepaid Expenses	14,192	22,102
Noncurrent Assets, Due in One Year:	,	
Loans Receivable	 1,452	 17,840
Total Current Assets	 27,172,680	 26,177,198
Noncurrent Assets		
Capital Assets:		
Utility Plant in Service	69,230,515	66,143,187
Land and Land Rights	883,971	884,048
Construction in Progress	1,221,436	598,207
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	 (34,015,488)	 (31,892,647)
Total Capital Assets, Net Other Noncurrent Assets	37,320,434 138,877	35,732,795 120,439
Total Nignasurrant Assats		
Total Noncurrent Assets	 37,459,311	 35,853,234
Total Assets	 64,631,991	 62,030,432
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions	1,341,148	1,656,967
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB	 239,895	 169,229
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	 1,581,043	1,826,196
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 66,213,034	\$ 63,856,628

	 2025		2024
Liabilties			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	\$ 6,770,874	\$	6,733,296
Accrued Payroll Liabilities	142,182		115,901
Customer Deposits	3,337,994		3,151,038
Other Current Liabilities	130,231		121,652
Noncurrent Liabilities, Due in One Year:			
Compensated Absences	169,160		139,425
Loans Payable	 2,296		20,133
Total Current Liabilities	10,552,737		10,281,445
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Net Pension Liability	6,777,813		7,788,158
Total OPEB Liability	1,390,531		1,280,255
Compensated Absences	 253,740		209,137
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	 8,422,084		9,277,550
Total Liabilities	 18,974,821		19,558,995
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions	805,733		73,715
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB	 219,714		264,099
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	 1,025,447		337,814
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	37,320,433		35,732,795
Unrestricted	 8,892,333	_	8,227,024
Total Net Position	 46,212,766		43,959,819
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position	\$ 66,213,034	\$	63,856,628

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Operating Revenue		
Sales		
Residential Sales	\$ 14,016,775	\$ 12,951,611
Street and Outdoor Lighting and Athletic	802,508	776,058
General Power - 50kw and Under	4,355,413	4,068,976
General Power - 50kw and Over	39,850,063	36,646,424
Total Sales	59,024,759	54,443,069
Other Operating Revenues:		
Customers' Forefited Discounts and Penalties	163,426	154,089
Other Revenues	802,498	774,359
Total Operating Revenues	59,990,683	55,371,517
Operating Expenses		
Cost of Power	49,265,592	45,651,387
Distribution Expense	2,182,531	2,094,416
Administrative and General	1,862,374	2,209,974
Customer Accounts	792,222	728,539
Depreciation	2,581,486	2,476,452
	56,684,205	53,160,768
Operating income (loss)	3,306,478	2,210,749
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
Interest income	643,819	739,836
Interest expense	(80,834)	(71,184)
Other expense	(23,571)	
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	539,414	668,652
Change in Net Position Before Tax Equivalents Payments	3,845,892	2,879,401
Tax Equivalents Payments	(1,592,945)	(1,518,887)
Change in Net Position	2,252,947	1,360,514
Net Position - Beginning of Year, as restated	43,959,819	42,599,305
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 46,212,766	\$ 43,959,819

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Statements of Cash Flows

For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

		2025		2024
Operating Activities				
Cash Received from Customers	\$	58,656,535	\$	53,705,276
Cash Paid to Suppliers		(51,156,836)		(47,318,314)
Cash Paid to Employees		(2,157,415)		(2,252,273)
Other operating cash receipts		961,229		923,288
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities	_	6,303,513		5,057,977
Noncapital Financing Activities				
Payments from Heat Pump Program		16,388		36,528
Principal Payments from Note Receivable - Water System		-		36,657
Interest from Note Receivable - Water System		-		210
Payments for Electric System Deposits Tax Equivalent Payments		106,122 (1,592,945)		109,835 (1,518,887)
Tax Equivalent Fayments		(1,372,743)		(1,310,007)
Net Cash (Used) Provided By Noncapital Financing Activities		(1,470,435)		(1,335,657)
Capital and Related Financing Activities				
Purchase and Construction of Capital Assets		(4,815,959)		(4,225,571)
Proceeds from sale of capital assets		101,282		
Net Cash Used By Capital and Related				
Financing Activities		(4,714,677)		(4,225,571)
Investing Activities				
Interest received		650,185		737,558
Net Cash (Used) Provided By Investing Activities		650,185		737,558
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		768,586		234,307
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning		16,899,253	_	16,664,946
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Ending	\$	17,667,839	\$	16,899,253

	 2025	2024
Operating Income (loss)	\$ 3,306,478	\$ 2,210,749
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash		
provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	3,127,038	2,609,016
(Gain) Loss on Disposition of Capital Assets	-	(212,660)
Decrease (increase) in operating assets and		
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Receivables	(372,919)	(698,835)
Inventory	115,359	(298,408)
Prepaid Expenses	7,910	(7,228)
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	12,592	1,000,713
Pension and OPEB Related Deferrals and Liabilities	32,717	273,611
Customer Deposits	 74,338	 181,019
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities	\$ 6,303,513	\$ 5,057,977
Reconciliation of Depreciation Totals to		
Statements of Cash Flow		
Depreciation Expense	\$ 2,581,486	\$ 2,476,452
Depreciation of Transportation Equipment		
Included in Distribution Expenses	 545,552	 132,564
Total Depreciation	\$ 3,127,038	\$ 2,609,016

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES REPORTING ENTITY

REPORTING ENTITY

This report includes the financial statements of the Electric System of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville. It does not include the following other enterprise funds of the Municipal Utilities Board of the city of Albertville.

Water System Waste Water System

The above–mentioned funds must be considered when evaluating the financial position of the System and the results of its operations and changes in financial position taken as a whole. The financial statements of other Systems may be obtained by contacting the office of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville, Alabama.

The property and business of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville is managed by a three-member Board of Directors appointed by the Mayor and City Council of the City of Albertville. The members of the Board and Management at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Board of Directors	<u> Management</u>
Paul McAbee, Chairman	Elden Chumley, General Manager/Chief Executive Officer
Kasey Culbert, Member	
Keith McGee, Member	

NATURE OF BUSINESS

The operations of the Electric System primarily consist of the sale and distribution of electricity to citizens of the City of Albertville, Alabama. The Electric System is regulated by the Tennessee Valley Authority ("TVA").

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Electric System maintains its accounting records in accordance with the "Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") Uniform System of Accounts." As a result, the application of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America differs in certain respects from the application of those principles by non–regulated enterprises. Such differences primarily concern the recognition of gains and losses on the retirement of assets and the application of aid-to-construction revenue to work-in-progress. These differences between FERC and GAAP are not material. Other than these differences, the Electric System follows accounting standards set by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, commonly referred to as the "GASB." The GASB sets accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") that the Electric System follows.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Electric System uses the accrual basis of accounting. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they are earned and become measurable, and expenses are recognized in the period incurred, if measurable.

RECOGNITION OF REVENUE AND COST

The Electric System records service revenue on the accrual basis of accounting. Amounts are recorded in the period they are earned. The Electric System records purchased power under the accrual method of accounting. Amounts are recorded in the period that they are used.

ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents may include cash on hand, demand deposits, money market, and savings accounts, and short–term investments with original maturities of three months or less, excluding restricted funds, which are carried at fair value (level 1).

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLES - TRADE

The Electric System extends credit to its customers who are primarily located in Albertville, Alabama. Trade receivables are carried at the original invoice amounts. Trade receivables are written off when deemed uncollectible. Recoveries of trade receivables previously written off are recorded when received. Doubtful accounts related to trade receivables were insignificant at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

INVENTORIES

Inventories of materials and supplies are priced at the lower of average cost or net realizable value, with cost being determined by the average cost method.

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then. The Utilities have three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are (i) the deferred outflow of resources related to pensions, (ii) the deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB, and (iii) the unamortized deferred loss on debt defeasance.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Utilities have two items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are (i) the deferred inflow of resources related to pensions and (ii) the deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB.

UTILITY PLANT

Utility plant is stated at original cost less accumulated depreciation. Plant additions are constructed by employees and outside contractors depending on the type of work and overhead costs. While projects are in progress, costs are accumulated in the construction work–in–progress account. For the Electric System, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") guidelines require that aid–to–construction revenues be credited to work–in–progress, and the cost of the completed project be recorded net of the aid–to–construction revenue.

Other additions to the utility plant accounts include purchased items capitalized based on acquisition costs over \$5,000. Additions, improvements, and expenditures for repairs and maintenance that significantly add to the productivity or extend the economic life of the assets are capitalized. Other expenditures for repairs and maintenance are charged to operations.

Depreciation has been applied on a straight-line basis as follows:

Distribution Plant:		General Plant:	
Land and Land Rights	2.50%	Land and Land Rights	0.00%
Station Equipment	4.00%	Structures and Improvements	3.00%
Poles Towers and Fixtures	4.75%	Office Equipment/Furniture	10.00%
Overhead Conductors/Devices	2.75%	Transportation Equipment	12.00%
Line Transformers	2.50%	Stores Equipment	10.00%
Services	4.50%	Power Operated Equipment	10.00%
Meters - Regular	5.00%	Tools, Shop & Garage Equipment	8.00%
Meters - AMI	5.00%	Laboratory Equipment	10.00%
Installation on Customers' Premises	8.00%	Communication Equipment	10.00%
Street Lighting/Signal Systems	8.00%		

When property subject to depreciation is retired or otherwise disposed of, the original cost and accumulated depreciation is removed from the appropriate accounts at original cost, together with cost of removal. Salvage value is credited to the accumulated depreciation accounts. The Electric System charges maintenance and repairs, including the cost of renewals or minor items of property, to maintenance expense accounts. Placements of property (exclusive of minor items property) are capitalized to utility plant accounts. These accounting policies are in accordance with FERC guidelines for the Electric System. Differences between FERC guidelines and GAAP are not material.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

ACCRUED ANNUAL LEAVE AND SICK LEAVE

Employees of the Electric System are provided various vacation and sick leave benefits and are accrued in the Electric System's financial statements. The annual leave policy of the Electric System allows each employee to receive up to twenty days of annual leave, depending on the employee's seniority. All regular status employees may accumulate annual leave and carry it over to the next year up to a total maximum of 40 hours. Accumulated annual leave in excess of 40 hours will be forfeited. The accrued annual leave, based on each employee's accumulated hours, at June 30, 2025 and 2024, was as follows:

	 2025	2024		
Accrued vacation	\$ 274,943	\$	239,777	

The sick leave policy provides that accumulated sick leave may be paid to employees at a rate equal to one hour's pay for every eight or twelve hours accumulated, depending on hire date. The right to this benefit is not vested until the employee meets the defined requirements. The accrued sick leave, based on each employee's accumulated hours, at June 30, 2025 and 2024, was as follows:

		2025	2024		
Accrued sick	\$	147,958	\$	108,785	

NET POSITION

Net position of the Electric System is classified in the following three components:

<u>Net Investment in Capital Assets</u> – consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the current balances of any outstanding borrowing or deferred inflows of resources used to finance the purchase, construction, or improvement of the assets and increased by current balances of deferred outflows of resources related to those assets.

<u>Restricted</u> – consists of noncapital net assets that must be used for a particular purpose, as specified by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations of other governments, or contributors external to the Utilities Board, including amounts deposited with trustees as required by revenue bond indentures, discussed in Note 2.

<u>Unrestricted</u> – consists of the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of net investment in capital assets, net of related debt, or restricted. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted resources are available, it is the Electric System's general policy to use restricted resources first.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Operating revenues consist primarily of revenues generated by the sale of electricity. Nonoperating revenues consist of revenues generated by activities other than the direct operation of the system. Operating expenses consist of all expenses incurred to provide electrical services, other than financing costs. Nonoperating expenses consist of interest expense and other expenses not directly related to providing electrical services.

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW

For purposes of the Statements of Cash Flow, the Electric System consider all highly liquid investments (excluding all restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

TAX EQUIVALENT PAYMENTS

The Electric System is operated as an official System of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville and is not subject to either federal or state income taxes. However, the Electric System makes tax equivalent payments to the City of Albertville General Fund. The tax and tax equivalent payments to the City of Albertville during fiscal years 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

	2025	 2024
Tax Equivalent Payments	\$ 1,592,945	\$ 1,518,887

PENSIONS

The Employees' Retirement System of Alabama (the "Plan") financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized as revenues when earned, pursuant to the plan requirements. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Expenses are recognized when the corresponding liability is incurred, regardless of when the payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value.

Financial statements are prepared in accordance with requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Under these requirements, the Plan is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama and is included in the State's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

The Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville provides other postemployment benefits to retirees who meet certain requirements. The total OPEB liability, as well as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources are based upon an actuarial valuation.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, the Electric System has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through the date of the auditor's report, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS

The Electric System's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2025 and 2024, were comprised of the following:

	2025		 2024	Risks		
Petty Cash	\$	3,775	\$ 3,775	N/A		
Demand Deposits	17,	664,064	11,516,847	Custodial Credit		
Non-Negotiable Certificates of Deposit		-	 5,378,631	Custodial Credit		
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents per Statement of Net Position	\$ 17,	667,839	\$ 16,899,253			

CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK

All of the Electric System's deposits at year-end were held by financial institutions in the State of Alabama's Security of Alabama Funds Enhancement (SAFE) Program. The SAFE Program was established by the Alabama Legislature and is governed by the provisions contained in the *Code of Alabama 1975*, Sections 41-14A-1 through 41-14A-14. Under the SAFE Program all public funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the Alabama State Treasurer's Office. Under this program, financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that financial institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC). If the securities pledged failed to produce adequate funds, every institution participating in the pool would share the liability for the remaining balance.

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NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Information related to property, plant and equipment of the Authority for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Distribution Plant:				
Land and Land Rights	\$ 527,544	\$ -	\$ (77)	\$ 527,467
General Plant:	257.504			257.504
Land and Land Rights	356,504	-	-	356,504
Other Capital Assets: Construction Work-In-Progress	598,207	623,229		1,221,436
Construction Work-in-Frogress	370,207	025,227		1,221,430
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	1,482,255	623,229	(77)	2,105,407
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Distribution Plant:				
Station Equipment	15,216,433	218,790	-	15,435,223
Poles Towers and Fixtures	9,571,394	947,314	(153,974)	10,364,734
Overhead Conductors/Devices	9,664,834	820,175	(79,584)	10,405,425
Line Transformers	10,068,008	482,762	(76,594)	10,474,176
Services	3,705,561	152,882	(6,413)	3,852,030
Meters	3,014,213	380,297	(229,620)	3,164,890
Security Lights	1,910,522	141,740	(40,991)	2,011,271
Street Lighting/Signal Systems	1,367,739	156,627	(35,290)	1,489,076
Total Distribution Plant	54,518,704	3,300,587	(622,466)	57,196,825
General Plant:				
Structures and Improvements	3,945,025	54,579	_	3,999,604
Office Equipment/Furniture	578,078	29,105	_	607,183
Transportation Equipment	4,140,469	605,566	(317,917)	4,428,118
Stores Equipment	75,321	-	(32,757)	42,564
Power Operated Equipment	409,987	42,650	(32,737)	452,637
Tools, Shop & Garage Equipment	163,371	6,727	_	170,098
Lab Equipment	82,002	7,803	_	89,805
Communication Equipment	2,230,230	15,692	(2.241)	2,243,681
Total General Plant	11,624,483	762,122	(2,241)	12,033,690
Total General Plant	66,143,187	4,062,709	(975,381)	69,230,515
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:	00,143,187	4,002,709	(775,381)	09,230,313
Distribution Plant:				
Station Equipment	(7,360,055)	(611,190)	77	(7,971,168)
Poles Towers and Fixtures	(5,432,880)	(468,642)	253,336	(5,648,186)
Overhead Conductors/Devices	(2,772,107)	(272,303)	55,927	(2,988,483)
Line Transformers	(1,929,086)	(256,226)	96,167	(2,089,145)
Services	(3,052,632)	(169,723)	9,008	(3,213,347)
Meters	(818,478)	(159,534)	229,620	(748,392)
Security Lights	(1,591,491)	(157,281)	55,864	(1,692,908)
			52,390	
Street Lighting/Signal Systems Total Distribution Plant	(1,157,176)	(114,148)		(1,218,934)
Total Distribution Plant	(24,113,905)	(2,209,047)	752,389	(25,570,563)
General Plant:				
Structures and Improvements	(1,363,238)	(119,381)	-	(1,482,619)
Office Equipment/Furniture	(569,196)	(37,988)	-	(607,184)
Transportation Equipment	(3,635,556)	(485,537)	216,635	(3,904,458)
Stores Equipment	(75,321)	-	32,757	(42,564)
Power Operated Equipment	(138,515)	(42,064)	-	(180,579)
Tools, Shop & Garage Equipment	(163,371)	(6,727)	-	(170,098)
Lab Equipment	(82,002)	(2,993)	-	(84,995)
Communication Equipment	(1,751,543)	(223,301)	2,416	(1,972,428)
Total General Plant	(7,778,742)	(917,991)	251,808	(8,444,925)
	(31,892,647)	(3,127,038)	1,004,197	(34,015,488)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	34,250,540	935,671	28,816	35,215,027
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$35,732,795	\$ 1,558,900	\$ 28,739	\$37,320,434

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Information related to property, plant and equipment of the Authority for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Distribution Plant:				
Land and Land Rights	\$ 527,621	\$ -	\$ (77)	\$ 527,544
General Plant:				
Land and Land Rights	356,504	-	-	\$ 356,504
Other Capital Assets:				
Construction Work-In-Progress	31,700	566,507		598,207
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	915,825	566,507	(77)	1,482,255
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Distribution Plant:				
Station Equipment	15,179,960	36,473		15,216,433
Poles Towers and Fixtures	9,200,545	449,548	(78,699)	9,571,394
Overhead Conductors/Devices	9,393,345	307,188	(35,699)	9,664,834
Line Transformers	8,642,407	1,482,879	(57,278)	10,068,008
Services	3,533,114	179,660	(7,213)	3,705,561
Meters	2,859,256	212,612	(57,655)	3,014,213
Security Lights	1,830,093	119,143	(38,714)	1,910,522
Street Lighting/Signal Systems	1,359,103	27,297	(18,661)	1,367,739
Total Distribution Plant	51,997,823	2,814,800	(293,919)	54,518,704
General Plant:				
Structures and Improvements	3,937,801	7,224	-	3,945,025
Office Equipment/Furniture	545,109	32,969	-	578,078
Transportation Equipment	3,590,435	550,034	-	4,140,469
Stores Equipment	75,321	-	-	75,321
Power Operated Equipment	381,418	28,569	-	409,987
Tools, Shop & Garage Equipment	158,371	5,000	-	163,371
Lab Equipment	82,002	-	-	82,002
Communication Equipment	2,084,927	145,303		2,230,230
Total General Plant	10,855,384	769,099		11,624,483
	62,853,207	3,583,899	(293,919)	66,143,187
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Distribution Plant:	// 750 00 ()	((07.000)		(7.0.(0.055)
Station Equipment	(6,752,226)	(607,829)	-	(7,360,055)
Poles Towers and Fixtures	(5,127,558)	(444,506)	139,184	(5,432,880)
Overhead Conductors/Devices	(2,529,110)	(260,575)	17,578	(2,772,107)
Line Transformers	(1,726,142)	(229,242)	26,298	(1,929,086)
Services	(2,899,143)	(162,829)	9,340	(3,052,632)
Meters Security Lights	(732,415)	(143,718)	57,655 54,951	(818,478) (1,591,491)
Security Lights Street Lighting/Signal Systems	(1,497,211) (1,072,860)	(149,231) (109,161)	24,845	(1,157,176)
Total Distribution Plant	(22,336,665)	(2,107,091)	329,851	(24,113,905)
Total Bistribation Flant	(22,000,000)	(2,107,071)	327,031	(24,113,703)
General Plant:				
Structures and Improvements	(1,245,014)	(118,224)	-	(1,363,238)
Office Equipment/Furniture	(545,109)	(24,087)	-	(569,196)
Transportation Equipment	(3,541,892)	(93,664)	-	(3,635,556)
Stores Equipment	(70,003)	(5,318)	-	(75,321)
Power Operated Equipment	(99,947)	(38,568)	-	(138,515)
Tools, Shop & Garage Equipment	(158,371)	(5,000)	-	(163,371)
Lab Equipment	(77,755)	(4,247)	-	(82,002)
Communication Equipment	(1,538,726)	(212,817)		(1,751,543)
Total General Plant	(7,276,817)	(501,925)		(7,778,742)
	(29,613,482)	(2,609,016)	329,851	(31,892,647)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	33,239,725	974,883	35,932	34,250,540
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$ 34,155,550	\$ 1,541,390	\$ 35,855	\$35,732,795

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM RECEIVABLES

Energy Right Loans

Under the Tennessee Valley Authority's (or "TVA") Energy Right Program, the Electric System receives advances from TVA and loans these funds to customers to cover the cost of energy conservation improvements. The loans to customers are interest–bearing and are generally repaid over 36 to 120 months. The Electric System remits to TVA the collections from the consumers on a monthly basis. Any losses sustained for non–payment of these loans are charged to TVA. A summary of the loans receivable at June 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	 2025	2024		
Energy Rights Receivable	\$ 1,452	\$	17,840	

NOTE 5 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

As discussed in Note 4, the Electric System entered into a contract with the TVA to jointly establish a home energy conservation program. The Electric System has energy conservation loans due from customers participating in the program. The energy conservation loans are due in monthly installments based on each customers' installment agreement. TVA advanced funds to the Electric System for the program. These advances are included in direct borrowings of the Electric System. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the balance of \$2,296 and \$20,133 payable was classified as fully current, respectively.

NOTE 5 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

The following is a summary of the Electric System's noncurrent liability transactions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balance Ado		Deletions	Ending Balance	Amount Due Within One Year	
Debt from Direct Borrowings	\$ 20,133	\$ -	\$ (17,837)	\$ 2,296	\$ 2,296	
Total Noncurrent Debt	20,133	-	(17,837)	2,296	2,296	
Compensated Absences	348,562	145,360	(71,022)	422,900	169,160	
Net Pension Liability	7,788,158	474,002	(1,484,347)	6,777,813	-	
Total OPEB Liability	1,280,255	230,898	(120,622)	1,390,531		
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	\$ 9,437,108	\$ 850,260	\$ (1,693,828)	\$ 8,593,540	\$ 171,456	

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 5 - NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued)

The following is a summary of the Electric System's noncurrent liability transactions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	Amount Due Within One Year	
Debt from Direct Borrowings	\$ 59,083	\$ 2,170	\$ (41,120)	\$ 20,133	\$ 20,133	
Total Noncurrent Debt	59,083	2,170	(41,120)	20,133	20,133	
Compensated Absences	346,046	145,360	(142,844)	348,562	139,425	
Net Pension Liability	8,144,908	1,612,206	(1,968,956)	7,788,158	-	
Total OPEB Liability	1,229,925	99,616	(49,286)	1,280,255		
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	\$ 9,779,962	\$ 1,859,352	\$ (2,202,206)	\$ 9,437,108	\$ 159,558	

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June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

The ERS, an agent multiple-employer public employee retirement plan, was established as of October 1, 1945, pursuant to the *Code of Alabama 1975, Title 36, Chapter 27* (Act 515 of the Legislature of 1945). The purpose of the ERS is to provide retirement allowances and other specified benefits for state employees, State Police, and, on an elective basis, to all cities, counties, towns, and quasi-public organizations. The responsibility for the general administration and operation of ERS is vested in its Board of Control which consists of 15 trustees. Act 390 of the Legislature of 2021 created two additional representatives to the ERS Board of Control Effective October 1, 2021. The Plan is administered by the Retirement Systems of Alabama (RSA). The *Code of Alabama 1975, Title 36, Chapter 27* grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the ERS Board of Control. The Plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.rsa-al.gov.

The ERS Board of Control consists of 15 trustees as follows:

- 1) The Governor, ex officio.
- 2) The State Treasurer, ex officio.
- 3) The State Personnel Director, ex officio.
- 4) The State Director of Finance, ex officio.
- 5) Three vested members of ERS appointed by the Governor for a term of four years, no two of whom are from the same department of state government nor from any department of which an ex officio trustee is the head.
- 6) Eight members of ERS who are elected by members from the same category of ERS for a term of four years as follows:
 - a. Two retired members with one from the ranks of retired state employees and one from the ranks of retired employees of a city, county, or a public agency each of whom is an active beneficiary of ERS.
 - b. Two vested active state employees.
 - c. One vested active employee of a participating municipality or city in ERS pursuant to the *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6.*
 - d. One vested active employee of a participating county in ERS pursuant to the *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6*.
 - e. One vested active employee or retiree of a participating employer in ERS pursuant to the *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6.*
 - f. One vested active employee of a participating employer other than a municipality, city or county in ERS pursuant to the *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6*.

Benefits Provided

State law establishes retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits and any ad hoc increase in postretirement benefits for the ERS. Benefits for ERS members vest after 10 years of creditable service. State employees who retire after age 60 (52 for State Police) with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 years of service (regardless of age) are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Local employees who retire after age 60 with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 or 30 years of service (regardless of age), depending on the particular entity's election, are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

benefit. Under the formula method, members of the ERS (except State Police) are allowed 2.0125% of their average final compensation (highest 3 of the last 10 years) for each year of service. State Police are allowed 2.875% for each year of State Police service in computing the formula method.

Act 377 of the Legislature of 2012 established a new tier of benefits (Tier 2) for members hired on or after January 1, 2013. Tier 2 ERS members are eligible for retirement after age 62 (56 for State Police) with 10 years or more of creditable service and are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a formula method. Under the formula method, Tier 2 members of the ERS (except State Police) are allowed 1.65% of their average final compensation (highest 5 of the last 10 years) for each year of service up to 80% of their average final compensation. State Police are allowed 2.375% for each year of State Police service in computing the formula method.

Members are eligible for disability retirement if they have 10 years of credible service, are currently in-service, and determined by the RSA Medical Board to be permanently incapacitated from further performance of duty. Preretirement death benefits equal to the annual earnable compensation of the member as reported to the Plan for the preceding year ending September 30 are paid to the beneficiary.

Act 132 of the Legislature of 2019 allowed employers who participate in the ERS pursuant to *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6* to provide Tier 1 retirement benefits to their Tier 2 members. Tier 2 members of employers adopting Act 2019-132 will contribute 7.5% of earnable compensation for regular employees and 8.5% for firefighters and law enforcement officers. A total of 608 employers adopted Act 2019-132 as of September 30, 2022.

Act 316 of the Legislature of 2019 allows employees at the time of retirement to receive a partial lump sum (PLOP) distribution as a single payment not to exceed the sum of 24 months of the maximum monthly retirement allowance the member could receive. This option may be selected in addition to the election of another retirement allowance option at a reduced amount based upon the amount of partial lump sum distribution selected.

The ERS serves approximately 890 local participating employers. The ERS membership includes approximately 117,309 participants. As of September 30, 2024, membership consisted of:

	Employee	Albertville MUB
	Retirement System	MUB
Retired members of their beneficiaries currently		
receiving benefits	32,477	64
Vested inactive members	2,425	4
Non-vested inactive members	22,097	2
Active members	60,279	103
Post-DROP retired members still in active service	31_	
	117,309	173

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Contributions

Covered members of the ERS contributed 5% of earnable compensation to the ERS as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, covered members of the ERS were required by statute to contribute 7.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, covered members of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 7.50% of earnable compensation. Certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS contributed 6% of earnable compensation as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS were required by statute to contribute 8.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 8.50% of earnable compensation. State Police of the ERS contribute 10% of earnable compensation.

Employers participating in the ERS pursuant to *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 36-27-6* were not required by statute to increase covered member contribution rates but were provided the opportunity to do so through Act 2011-676. By adopting Act 2011-676, Tier 1 regular members' contribution rates increased from 5% to 7.5% of earnable compensation and Tier 1 certified law enforcement, correctional officers', and firefighters' member contribution rates increased from 6% to 8.5% of earnable compensation.

Tier 2 covered members of the ERS contribute 6% of earnable compensation to the ERS as required by statute. Tier 2 certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 7% of earnable compensation. Tier 2 State Police members of the ERS contribute 10% of earnable compensation. These contributions rates are the same for Tier 2 covered members of ERS local participating employers.

The ERS establishes rates based upon an actuarially determined rate recommended by an independent actuary. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year with additional amounts to finance any unfunded accrued liability, the preretirement death benefit, and administrative expenses of the Plan. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the System's active employee contribution rate was 5.0% (Tier 1) and 7.5% (Tier 2) of covered employee payroll, and the System's average contribution rate to fund the normal and accrued liability costs was 16.06% (Tier 1) and 14.50% (Tier 2) of covered employee payroll. These required contribution rates are based upon the actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2022, a percent of annual pensionable payroll, and actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with member contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Total employer contributions to the pension plan from the Systems were \$1,213,698 and \$1,126,596 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

	 June 30, 2025							
	Electric		Water	Wa	ste Water		Total	
Employer Contributions	\$ 398,226	\$	403,366	\$	412,106	\$	1,213,698	
	 June 30, 2024							
Employer Contributions	Electric		Water	Wa	ste Water		Total	
	\$ 362,455	\$	385,141	\$	379,000	\$	1,126,596	

Net Pension Liability

The System's June 30, 2025 net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as September 30, 2023, rolled forward to September 30, 2024, using standard roll-forward techniques as shown in the following table:

				ctual Before	Actual After Plan Changes	
		Expected		an Changes		
(a) Total Pension Liability						
as of September 30, 2023	\$	38,314,672	\$	38,982,851	\$	38,982,851
(b) Discount Rate		7.45%		7.45%		7.45%
(c) Entry Age Normal Cost for						
October 1, 2023 - September 30, 2024		645,095		645,095		645,095
(d) Transfers Among Employees		-		-		-
(e) Actual Benefit Payments and Refunds for						
October 1, 2023 - September 30, 2024		(2,056,749)		(2,056,749)		(2,056,749)
(f) Total Pension Liability		_	·	_		_
as of September 30, 2024						
$[(a) \times (1+(b))] + (c) + (d)- + [(e) + (1+0.5*(b))]$	\$	39,680,848	\$	40,398,806	\$	40,398,806
(g) Difference between Expected and Actual			\$	717,958		
(h) Less Liability Transferred for Immediate						
Recognition				-		
(i) Difference between Expected and Actual -						
Expected (Gain) / Loss			\$	717,958		
(j) Difference between expected and actual TPL				•		
Before After Plan Changes - Benefit Change						
(Gain) / Loss					\$	-

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

The System's June 30, 2024 net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as September 30, 2022, rolled forward to September 30, 2023, using standard roll-forward techniques as shown in the following table:

		Expected		ctual Before an Changes	Actual After Plan Changes	
(a) Total Pension Liability						
(a) Total Pension Liability	\$	24 442 242	\$	27 120 052	\$	27 120 052
as of September 30, 2022	Ф	36,442,243	Ф	37,120,953	Φ	37,120,953
(b) Discount Rate		7.45%		7.45%		7.45%
(c) Entry Age Normal Cost for		/14.000		(14.002		(14.002
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023		614,802		614,802		614,802
(d) Transfers Among Employees		-		-		-
(e) Actual Benefit Payments and Refunds for		,		,		,
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023		(2,108,069)		(2,108,069)		(2,108,069)
(f) Total Pension Liability						
as of September 30, 2023						
$[(a) \times (1+(b))] + (c) + (d) + [(e) + (1+0.5*(b))]$	\$	37,585,398	\$	38,314,671	\$	38,314,671
(g) Difference between Expected and Actual			\$	729,274		
(h) Less Liability Transferred for Immediate						
Recognition				-		
(i) Difference between Expected and Actual -			·	_		
Expected (Gain) / Loss			\$	729,274		
(j) Difference between expected and actual TPL			-			
Before After Plan Changes - Benefit Change						
(Gain) / Loss					\$	-

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of September 30, 2024 was determined based on the annual actuarial funding valuation report prepared as of September 30, 2023. The key actuarial assumptions are summarized below:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increases 3.25% - 6.00%

Investment rate of return* 7.45%, including inflation

^{*}Net of pension plan investment expense

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Tables, projected generationally using the MP-2020 scale, which is adjusted by 66-2/3% beginning with year 2019:

Group	Membership Table	Set Forward (+)/ Setback (-)	Adjustment to Rates
Non-FLC Service Retirees	General Healthy Below Median	Male: +2, Female: +2	Male: 90% ages < 65, 96% ages >= 65 Female: 96% all ages
FLC/State Police Service Retirees	cePublic Safety Healthy Belo Median	w Male: +1, Female: none	None
Beneficiaries	Contingent Survivor Belo Median	w Male: +2, Female: +2	None
Non-FLC Disabled Retirees	General Disability	Male: +7, Female: +3	None
FLC/State Police Disable Retirees	edPublic Safety Disability	Male: +7, Female: none	None

The actuarial assumptions used in the September 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period October 1, 2015 – September 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return*
Fixed Income	15.0%	2.8%
US Large Stocks	32.0%	8.0%
US Mid Stocks	9.0%	10.0%
US Small Stocks	4.0%	11.0%
Int'l Developed Mkt Stocks	12.0%	9.5%
Int'l Emerging Mkt Stocks	3.0%	11.0%
Alternatives	10.0%	9.0%
Real Estate	10.0%	6.5%
Cash	<u>5.0%</u>	1.5%
Total	100.0%	

^{*}Includes assumed rate of inflation of 2.00%

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was the long-term rate of return, 7.45%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the funding policy adopted by the ERS Board of Control. Based on those assumptions, components of the pension plan's fiduciary net position were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

	Increase (Decrease)						
	To	tal Pension	Pla	an Fiduciary	N	et Position	
		Liability	Ν	et Position		Liability	
		(a)		(b)	(c)		
Reported Balances at July 1, 2023	\$	36,442,243	\$	19,473,683	\$	16,968,560	
Changes for the year:						_	
Service cost		614,802		-		614,802	
Interest		2,636,422		-		2,636,422	
Changes of assumptions and benefit terms		-		-		-	
Differences between expected and actual							
experience		729,274		-		729,274	
Contributions - employer		-		1,096,093		(1,096,093)	
Contributions - employee		-		431,695		(431,695)	
Net investment income		-		2,490,490		(2,490,490)	
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee							
contributions		(2,108,069)		(2,108,069)		-	
Administrative expense		-		-		-	
Transfers among Employers		-		-		-	
Net changes		1,872,429		1,910,209		(37,780)	
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$	38,314,672	\$	21,383,892	\$	16,930,780	
Changes for the year:							
Service cost		645,095		-		645,095	
Interest		2,777,829		-		2,777,829	
Changes of benefit terms		-		-		-	
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-	
Differences between expected and actual							
experience		717,959		-		717,959	
Contributions - employer		-		1,090,301		(1,090,301)	
Contributions - employee		-		457,508		(457,508)	
Net investment income		-		4,462,047		(4,462,047)	
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee							
contributions		(2,056,749)		(2,056,749)		-	
Administrative expense		-		-		_	
Transfers among Employers		-		-		_	
Net changes		2,084,134		3,953,107		(1,868,973)	
Balances at June 30, 2025	\$	40,398,806	\$	25,336,999	\$	15,061,807	

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

The net pension liability is reflected in each System's financial statements, as follows:

		2025		2025		2024
Electric System	\$	6,777,813		\$ 7,788,158		
Water System		4,066,688		4,571,311		
Waste Water System		4,217,306	_	4,571,311		
	\$	15,061,807		\$ 16,930,780		

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the System's net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.45%, as well as what the System's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.45%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.45%) than the current rate (dollar amounts in thousands):

	1% Decrease (6.45%)		Cı	urrent Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)	
2025 Reported Net Pension Liability	\$	20,116,664	\$	15,061,807	\$	10,826,819
		1% Decrease (6.45%)		Current Rate (7.45%)		% Increase (8.45%)
2024 Reported Net Pension Liability	\$	21,719,421	\$	16,930,780	\$	12,915,504

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued RSA Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 68 Report for the ERS prepared as of September 30, 2024. The auditor's report on the Schedule of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer and accompanying notes is also available. The additional financial and actuarial information is available at http://www.rsa-al.gov/index.php/employers/financial-reports/gasb-68-reports/.

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN - Continued

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Systems recognized net pension expense of \$1,658,264 and \$2,379,028, respectively calculated as follows:

Pension Expense

Interest on the Total Pension Liability Current Period Benefit Change Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience in the Total Pension Liability Expensed Portion of Current Period Changes of Assumptions and Benefits Member Contributions Projected Earnings on Plan Investments Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference Assumptions of Current Period Difference Projected Earnings on Plan Investments Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference
Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience in the Total Pension Liability 102,566 Expensed Portion of Current Period Changes of Assumptions and Benefits - Member Contributions (457,508) Projected Earnings on Plan Investments (1,574,142) Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference
Between Expected and Actual Experience in the Total Pension Liability 102,566 107,246 Expensed Portion of Current Period Changes of Assumptions and Benefits
Total Pension Liability Expensed Portion of Current Period Changes of Assumptions and Benefits Member Contributions Projected Earnings on Plan Investments Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference
Expensed Portion of Current Period Changes of Assumptions and Benefits Member Contributions Projected Earnings on Plan Investments Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference (1,574,142) (1,429,174)
Assumptions and Benefits Member Contributions Projected Earnings on Plan Investments Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference (431,695) (431,695) (1,574,142) (1,429,174)
Member Contributions(457,508)(431,695)Projected Earnings on Plan Investments(1,574,142)(1,429,174)Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference
Projected Earnings on Plan Investments (1,574,142) (1,429,174) Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference
Expensed Portion of Current Period Difference
·
Between Actual and Projected Earnings on
Plan Investments (577,581) (212,263)
Recognition of Beginning Deferred Outflows of
Resources as Pension Expense 780,768 1,132,453
Recognition of Beginning Deferred Inflows of
Resources as Pension Expense (38,763) (38,763)
\$ 1,658,264 \$ 2,379,028

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Systems reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions of the following sources:

	2025				2024			
	Deferred		Deferred		Deferred		D	eferred
	Outflows Resources		Inflows Resources		Outflows Resources		I	nflows
							Re	esources
Differences between expected and actual		_		_				
experiences	\$	1,601,750	\$	147,301	\$	1,390,223	\$	186,064
Changes of assumptions		343,703		-		492,197		-
Net difference between projected and actual								
earnings on pension plan investments		-		1,665,469		873,264		-
Employer contributions subsequent to the								
measurement date		884,357				790,395		
		_		_				
Total	\$	2,829,810	\$	1,812,770	\$	3,546,079	\$	186,064
earnings on pension plan investments Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	\$	790,395	\$	186,06

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN -(Continued)

The deferred outflow of resources and deferred inflows of resources were reported in each Electric System's financial statements as follows for June 30, 2025 and 2024:

		2025				2024												
		Deferred		Deferred		Deferred		eferred										
	Outflows		Outflows Inf				s Inflows Outflows		Outflows Inflows		Outflows Inflows Out		Outflows		Inflows Outflows		I	nflows
	R	esources	Resources				Re	esources										
Electric System	\$	1,341,148	\$	805,733	\$	1,656,967	\$	73,715										
Water System		756,197		487,199		955,594		47,989										
Waste Water System		732,465		519,838		933,518		64,360										
	\$	2,829,810	\$	1,812,770	\$	3,546,079	\$	186,064										

The \$1,341,148 and \$1,656,967 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, resulting from the Systems' contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025 (\$2,829,810) and 2024 (\$3,546,079). Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended September 30:	
2026	\$ 132,195
2027	553,967
2028	(445,624)
2029	(398,781)
2030	188,364
Thereafter	102,562

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the total position of the plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's total position have been determined on the same basis. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require that the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the flowing timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	September 30, 2024
Measurement Date	September 30, 2023
Measurement Period	September 30, 2024
Reporting Date	June 30, 2025

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

Plan Administration

The Systems provide certain continuing health care benefits for its retired employees. The Systems Other Postretirement Employee Benefits Plan (or "OPEB") is provided through the Local Government Health Insurance Plan (or "LGHIP"), an agent multiple–employer healthcare plan affiliated with the Retirement System of Alabama (see Note 8). Once retirees and/or their dependents are eligible for Medicare, their coverage through LGHIP becomes secondary to Medicare. As the Systems are under no statutory or contractual obligation to provide these benefits, and the plan consists only from the payment of premiums to the LGHIP, there is no stand–alone financial report available or generated.

Plan Membership

Membership in the OPEB Plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively:

	2025	2024
Active employees	103	99
Inactive employees currently		
receiving benefits	16	10
Total Membership	119	109

Benefits Provided

A participant is offered coverage through the Alabama Local Government Health Insurance Board (LGHIB). Medical and drug benefits are offered for both pre–Medicare and Medicare eligible retirees.

Contributions

Premiums under the Plan for post–employment healthcare benefits are funded by participating retirees in accordance with rates established by the LGHIB and the Albertville Municipal Utilities Board itself from appropriate Electric System funds. For the first three years after retirement, retirees pay \$30 per month for single coverage or \$65 per month for family coverage, the same rates for active employees. At the end of the three–year period, the retiree must pay the entire cost of their premium and that of their dependents. The Plan is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis.

The Systems have not established a trust fund for depositing contributions and managing the OPEB obligation. As of September 30, 2024, the most recent actuarial valuation date, the plan was 0% funded, as there were no assets (1) held in an irrevocable trust, (2) dedicated solely to provide benefits under the plan to retirees and their beneficiaries, or (3) protected by creditors.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – (Continued)

Total OPEB Liability

The Systems' total OPEB liability was determined by an actual valuation dated September 30, 2023 that was rolled forward to determine the September 30, 2024 total OPEB liability, based on the following methods and assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%	
Real wage growth	0.25%	
Wage inflation	2.75%	
Salary increases	3.25% - 6.00%	including wage inflation
Discount Rate	3.81%	
Municipal Bond Index Rate		
Prior Measurement Date	4.09%	
Measurement Date	3.81%	
Health Care Cost Rates		
Pre-Medicare Medical and Prescr	i 7.00%	for 2024, decreasing to 4.5% by 2034
Medicare Medical and Prescription	015.125%	for 2024, decreasing to 4.5% by 2027

The following changes in actuarial assumptions have been made since the prior measurement date:

- The assumed discount rate was updated to reflect the current economic environment.
- The mortality assumption has been updated to conform to the most recent available recommendations from the Society of Actuaries.
- The assumed claims and trend assumptions have been updated to reflect current plan structure and economic environment.
- The 1% load applied in the previous valuation was removed due to the inclusion of employees without medical coverage in the reported participant data.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub–2010 Public Mortality Plans Mortality Tables, with adjustments for AL ERS experience and generational mortality improvements using Scale MP–2020, with an adjustment of 66–2/3% to the table beginning in year 2019.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short–term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long–term perspective of the calculations. In the actuarial valuation, the entry age normal method was used. The actuarial assumptions included a discount rate of 3.81%, and an annual healthcare cost trend rate of 7.00%. Rates include a 2.50% inflation assumption.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.81% and 4.092%, respectively. The following tables present the total OPEB liability calculated using the discount rates of 3.81% and 4.09%, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if calculated using one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (2.81%)			Current count Rate (3.81%)	19	% Increase (4.81%)	
2025 Reported Total OPEB Liability	\$	3,655,850	\$	3,391,539	\$	3,144,982	
	1% Decrease (3.09%)		Current Discount Rate (4.09%)		1% Increase (5.09%)		
2024 Reported Total OPEB Liability	\$	3,288,123	\$	3,048,225	\$	2,824,407	

The following presents the total OPEB liability, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1- percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	Healthcare Cost								
	1% Decrease		crease Trend Rates		19	% Increase			
2025 Reported Total OPEB Liability	\$	3,040,020	\$	3,391,539	\$	3,804,359			
2024 Reported Total OPEB Liability	\$	2,704,017	\$	3,048,225	\$	3,452,781			

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – (Continued)

Changes in the OPEB Liability

The changes in the total OPEB liability for the Plan are as follows:

		Total
		OPEB
		Liability
Demonted Delevers at hims 20, 2022	ф	2 020 202
Reported Balances at June 30, 2023	\$_	2,928,393
Changes for the year:		
Service Costs		120,586
Interest om Total OPEB Liability		115,710
Effect of Economic/Demoghraphic Gains or Losses		884
Effect of Assumptions, Changes, or Inputs		(16,280)
Benefit Payments		(101,068)
Net Changes		119,832
Reported Balances at June 30, 2024	\$	3,048,225
Changes for the year:		
Service Costs		122,316
Interest om Total OPEB Liability		121,235
Effect of Economic/Demoghraphic Gains or Losses		92,389
Effect of Assumptions, Changes, or Inputs		177,167
Benefit Payments		(169,793)
Net Changes		343,314
Reported Balances at June 30, 2025	\$	3,391,539

The financial statements as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 reflect a long–term liability and the related expense for each System as follows:

	200	25	20	024				
	Long-Term	Related	Long-Term	Related				
	Liability	Expense	Liability	Expense				
Electric System Water System Waste Water System	\$ 1,390,531 983,546 1,017,462	\$ 100,817 71,310 73,766	\$ 1,280,255 883,985 883,985	\$ 87,224 60,226 60,226				
	\$ 3,391,539	\$ 245,893	\$ 3,048,225	\$ 207,676				

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – (Continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. Amounts are first recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OEPB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Utilities recognized OPEB expense as follows:

		2025	 2024
Service cost	\$	122,316	\$ 120,586
Interest on Total OPEB Liability		121,235	115,710
Effect of Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses		8,766	80
Effect of Assumptions, Changes or Inputs		16,809	1,020
Recognition of Beginning Deferred Outflows as E	X	61,798	61,718
Recognition of Beginning Deferred Inflows as Exp	€	(92,918)	 (91,438)
Transfers among Employers	\$	238,006	\$ 207,676

As of fiscal year, ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Utilities reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

		20	25			202	4		
		Deferred		eferred	D	eferred	D	eferred	
	C	outflows		Inflows	0	utflows	ı	nflows	
	R	esources	R	esources	Re	esources	Re	esources	
Differences between expected and actual									
experiences	\$	206,452	\$	129,206	\$	138,317	\$	159,499	
Changes of assumptions		378,658		406,683		264,610		469,308	
Total	\$	585,110	\$	535,889	\$	402,927	\$	628,807	
		20			2024				
		eferred		eferred	D	eferred	Deferred		
	C	outflows		Inflows	0	utflows	I	nflows	
	R	esources	R	esources	Re	esources	Re	esources	
Electric System	\$	239,895	\$	219,714	\$	169,229	\$	264,099	
Water System		169,682		155,408		116,849		182,354	
Waste Water System		175,533		160,767		116,849		182,354	
	\$	585,110	\$	535,889	\$	402,927	\$	628,807	

NOTE 7 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – (Continued)

Amounts currently reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended September 30:	
2025	\$ (5,545)
2026	(5,545)
2027	4,815
2028	19,316
2029	4,528
Thereafter	31,652

NOTE 8 – RELATED PARTIES

The Electric System bills and collects revenues for the Water and Waste Water Systems in order to stream—line operations and will remit the billings to the respective Systems monthly. The amounts to be remitted to the other Systems are listed in accounts payable from the Electric System as follows:

	 2025	 2024
Accounts Payable - Water System	\$ 712,858	\$ 853,041
Accounts Payable - Waste Water System	 684,832	 683,880
Total	\$ 1,397,690	\$ 1,536,921

Additionally, garbage and sanitation fees are included on the billings of electricity, water and waste water fees for the City of Albertville. The Electric System collects the billings and remits the collections to the City of Albertville monthly. The amounts to be allocated to the City of Albertville and included in accounts payable as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are \$187,187 and \$184,850, respectively.

NOTE 9 - COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND UNCERTAINTIES

At June 30, 2025, the Electric System was obligated under the following contracts or significant agreements:

<u>Tennessee Valley Authority Contract</u> - The Electric System entered into a 20-year contract with Tennessee Valley Authority (or "TVA") to purchase all of its electrical power. The was amended effective August 28, 2019 stating the Electric System shall receive a 3.1% credit on power billing from TVA. The contract is subject to termination by either party, on not less than 20 years prior written notice. Customer retail rates are subject to review at the discretion of TVA.

June 30, 2025 and 2024

NOTE 9 – COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND UNCERTAINTIES – (CONTINUED)

<u>Construction</u> - At June 30, 2025, the System was not obligated under significant contracts for equipment and services to be delivered subsequent to June 30, 2025.

<u>Legal -</u> The Electric System is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Electric System carries commercial insurance for all major programs, including workers' compensation. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from coverage in the prior two years.

NOTE 10 – CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Credit Risk

The Electric System consider a major customer to be one which constitutes 10% or more of total annual revenues. For fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, one customer made up \$6,368,536, or 11%, and \$5,933,623, or 11% of total sales, respectively.

Operational Risk

The Electric System purchases 100% of the electricity for distribution to its customers from the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA). The purchase contract with TVA expires on a 20-year rolling basis. The cost of the electricity purchased from TVA for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, was \$49,265,592 and \$45,651,387, respectively.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Changed in Net Pension Liability Employee's Retirement Systems of Alabama

Last 10 Fiscal Years Ending June 30*

	Last Ten (10) Years Ending June 30,																			
		2024		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015
Total pension liability																				
Service cost	\$	645,095	\$	614,802	\$	601,597	\$	496,795	\$	445,568	\$	428,717	\$	407,409	\$	382,828	\$	398,212	\$	379,498
Interest		2,777,829		2,636,422		2,570,379		2,439,769		2,320,841		2,218,024		2,151,504		2,093,962		2,067,864		1,966,782
Change of Benefit Terms		-		-		38,218		-		192,919		-		-		-		-		-
Difference between expected and actual		717.050		720.274		(2/ 2 500)		004/30		275 205		/24/70		172 50/		215 077		144.047		474 450
experience Changes of Assumptions		717,959		729,274		(263,590)		804,630 852,900		375,395		634,670		173,586 162,476		315,077		144,947 403,120		474,452
Benefit payments, including refunds		-		-		_		652,900		-		-		102,470		-		403,120		-
of employee contributions		(2,056,749)		(2,108,069)		(1,805,575)		(1,749,755)		(1,864,029)		(2,028,241)		(1,672,318)		(2,107,286)		(1,565,510)		(1,548,899)
Transfer amoung employers		-		-		(103,309)		-		16,688		-		(525)		(159,587)		(7,179)		(.,6 .6,6 , , ,
3 - 1 - 3 - 1						<u> </u>								<u> </u>		<u> </u>				
Net change in total pension liability		2,084,134		1,872,429		1,037,720		2,844,339		1,487,382		1,253,170		1,222,132		524,994		1,441,454		1,271,833
Total pension liability - beginning		38,314,672		36,442,243	_	35,404,523	_	32,560,184		31,072,802		29,819,632		28,597,500		28,072,506	_	26,631,052		25,359,219
Total pension liability - ending (a)	¢.	40 200 007	¢	20 214 / 72	Φ.	2/ 442 242	¢.	25 404 522	¢	22 5/0 104	\$	21.072.002	¢.	20.010./22	•	20 507 500	¢	20.072.50/	¢.	2/ /21 052
rotal pension liability - ending (a)	<u> </u>	40,398,806	\$	38,314,672	\$	36,442,243	\$	35,404,523	\$	32,560,184	\$	31,072,802	\$	29,819,632	\$	28,597,500	\$	28,072,506	\$	26,631,052
Plan fiduciary net position																				
Contributions - employer	\$	1,090,301	\$	1,096,093	\$	1,091,960	\$	992,270	\$	943,044	\$	875,592	\$	860,087	\$	825,654	\$	797,996	\$	743,007
Contributions - employee	•	457,508	,	431,695	•	411,130	•	385,440	,	352,769	•	322,885	•	311,959	•	297,978	•	281,741	•	274,597
Net investment income		4,462,047		2,490,490		(2,885,443)		4,170,491		1,040,119		472,984		1,616,653		2,076,089		1,574,278		187,246
Benefit payments, including refunds																				
of employee contributions		(2,056,749)		(2,108,069)		(1,805,575)		(1,749,755)		(1,864,029)		(2,028,241)		(1,672,318)		(2,107,286)		(1,565,510)		(1,548,899)
Transfer among employers						(103,309)				16,688				(525)		(159,587)		(7,179)		
Net change in plan fiduciary net position		3,953,107		1,910,209		(3,291,237)		3,798,446		488,591		(356,780)		1,115,856		932,848		1,081,326		(344,049)
Plan net position - beginning		21,383,892		19,473,683		22,764,920		18,966,474		18,477,883		18,834,663		17,718,807		16,785,959		15,704,633		16,048,682
Flatt het position - beginning		21,303,092	_	19,473,003	_	22,704,920		10,700,474		10,477,003		10,034,003		17,710,007		10,765,757		15,704,033		10,040,002
Plan net position - ending (b)	\$	25,336,999	\$	21,383,892	\$	19,473,683	\$	22,764,920	\$	18,966,474	\$	18,477,883	\$	18,834,663	\$	17,718,807	\$	16,785,959	\$	15,704,633
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$	15,061,807	\$	16,930,780	\$	16,968,560	\$	12,639,603	\$	13,593,710	\$	12,594,919	\$	10,984,969	\$	10,878,693	\$	11,286,547	\$	10,926,419
													-							
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage																				
of the total pension liability		62.72%		55.81%		53.44%		64.30%		58.25%		59.47%		63.16%		61.96%		59.80%		58.97%
Covered-employee payroll*	\$	7,766,980	\$	8,182,822	\$	7,248,254	\$	6,980,738	\$	6,830,182	\$	6,262,360	\$	6,028,705	\$	5,860,040	\$	5,620,854	\$	5,443,506
Net pension liability as a percentage of																				
covered-employee payroll		193.92%		206.91%		234.11%		181.06%		199.02%		201.12%		182.21%		185.64%		200.80%		200.72%
covered employee payron		173.7270		200.7170		257.1170		101.0070		177.0270		201.12/0		102.2170		103.0470		200.0070		200.7270

^{*} Employer's covered-payroll during the measurement period is the total covered payroll. For FY 2025 the measurement period is October 1 2023 - September 30, 2024 GASB issued a statement "Pension Issues" in March 2016 to redefine covered payroll beginning in FY 2017.

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Employer Contributions

Employee's Retirement Systems of Alabama

Last 10 Fiscal Years Ending September 30*

	Actuarial Valuation as of June 30,															
		2025		2024		2023		2022		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		2016
Actuarially determined contribution	\$	1,214,698	\$	1,281,982	\$	1,105,314	\$	1,068,035	\$	998,245	\$ 918,636	\$ 863,669	\$ 823,941	\$ 815,306	\$	829,236
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution		(1,214,698)		(1,281,982)		(1,105,314)		(1,068,035)		(998,245)	 (918,636)	 (863,669)	 (823,941)	 (815,306)	·	(829,236)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-
Covered-employee payroll	\$	8,182,822	\$	7,766,980	\$	8,182,822	\$	7,248,254	\$	6,887,643	\$ 6,477,556	\$ 6,216,723	\$ 5,968,322	\$ 5,822,269	\$	5,752,545
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll		14.84%				13.51%		14.74%		14.49%	14.18%	13.89%	13.81%	14.00%		14.42%

Notes to Schedule:

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of September 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. Contributions for fiscal year 2025 were based on the September 30, 2022 actuarial valuation.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates for the period October 1, 2024 to September 30, 2025:

Actuarial cost method Entry Age

Amortization method Level percent closed

Remaining amortization period 25.7 years

Asset valuation method Five year smoothed market

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increases 3.25 - 6.00%, including inflation

Investment rate of return 7.45%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

^{*} Net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

¹ The amount of employer contributions related to normal and accrued liability components of employer rate net of any refunds or error service payments. The Schedule of Employer Contributions is based on the 12 month period of the underlying financial statement.

² Employer's covered payroll for FY 2025 use the total covered payrill for the 12 month period of the underlying financial statement.

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Last 10 Fiscal Years Ending September 30*

Years Ending June 30, 2018 2017 2024 2023 2022 2021 2020 2019 Total OPEB liability Service cost 122,316 120,586 143,893 133,702 126,225 \$ 90,329 98,998 109,139 Interest on the total OPEB liability 121,235 115,710 65,725 65,583 76,412 101,561 84,976 72,826 46,798 Change in Benefit Terms Actual and expected experience difference 92,389 884 156,381 13,140 (182,331)(3,242)(29,176)(100,303)Changes in assumptions or inputs 177,167 (16,280)(313,446)(200, 258)123,074 361,137 (9,974)(142,733)Benefit payments (169,793)(101,068)(64,349)(78,679)(111,456)(101,958)(89,143)Net change in total OPEB liability 343,314 119,832 (11,796)(66,512)78,722 447,827 55,681 (61,071)Total OPEB liability - beginning 3,048,225 2,928,393 2,940,189 3,006,701 2,927,979 2,480,152 2,424,471 2,485,542 Total OPEB liability - ending (a) \$ 3,048,225 2,928,393 2,940,189 2,927,979 2,480,152 3,391,539 3,006,701 2,424,471 Covered payroll 1 \$ \$ 7,193,936 7.193.936 6.632.043 6,632,043 5,922,723 5,922,723 5,520,856 7,711,524 Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll 42.37% 40.71% 44.33% 45.34% 43.91% 43.98% 49.44% 41.88%

Notes to the Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios:

Historical information is required only for measurement periods for which GASB No. 75 is applicable. Future years' information will be displayed up to 10 years as information becomes available.

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB No. 75 to pay related benefits.

Trends in the amounts reported could be significantly affected by assumption and methods made relative to various occurrences, such as rates of expected invesmtent earnings by the fund, rates of mortality among active and retired employees, rates of termination from employment, and retirement rates.

The actuarial valuation date was September 30, 2024, the measurement date was September 30, 2023, and reporting date was June 30, 2025.

1 Employer's covered payroll during the measurement period is the total covered payroll. For FY 2025 the measurement period is October 1, 2023 - September 30, 2024.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

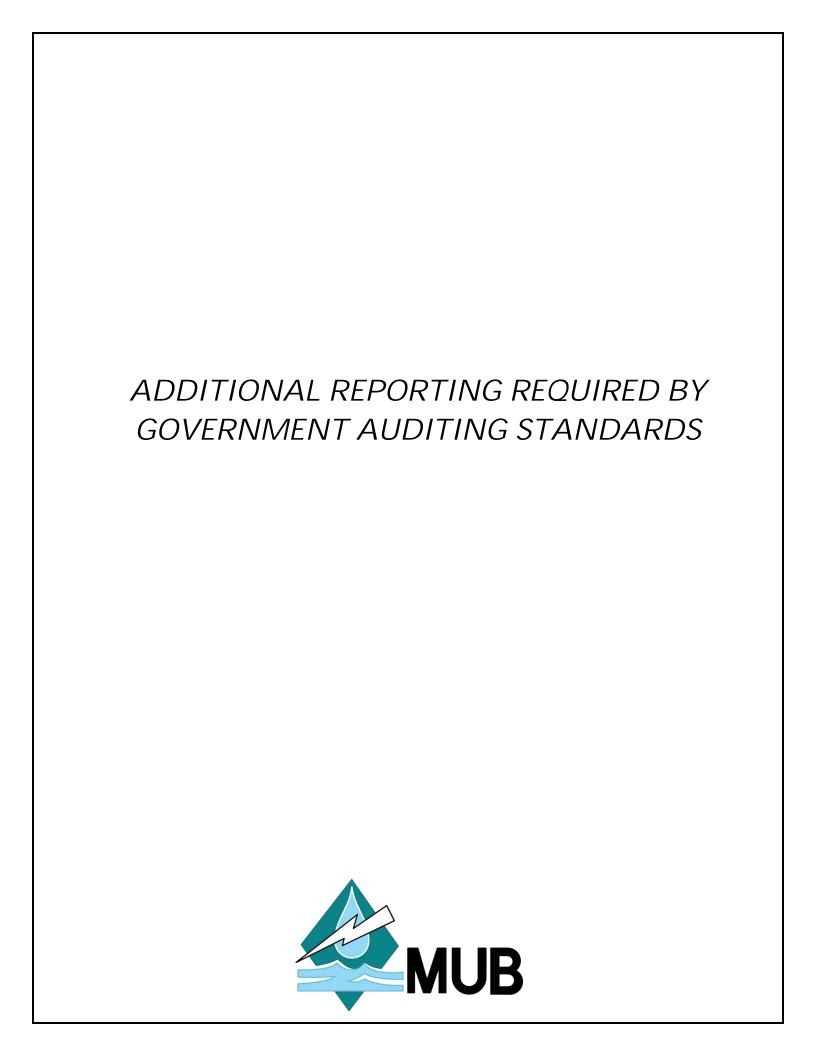


Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Operating Expenses June 30, 2025 and 2024

		202	5			20	024
			Percent of	•			Percent of
		Amazunt	Operating			Amazumt	Operating
	-	Amount	Revenue		_	Amount	Revenue
COST OF POWER	\$	49,265,592	82.12%	-	\$	45,651,387	82.45%
DISTRIBUTION							
DISTRIBUTION Operation							
Supervision & Engineering	\$	94,604	0.16%		\$	78,580	0.14%
Overhead Lines	Ψ	485,455	0.81%		Ψ	455,276	0.82%
Maintenance of URG Services		21,781	0.04%			19,194	0.03%
Street Lighting & Signal System		58,598	0.10%			55,086	0.10%
Meters		163,240	0.27%			103,150	0.19%
Customer Installation		140,176	0.23%			102,451	0.19%
Miscellaneous		79,372	0.13%			83,143	0.15%
Rents		63,222	0.11%			64,740	0.12%
In-kind Services and Donations		39,091	0.07%	. -		34,769	0.06%
	\$	1,145,539	1.92%		\$	996,389	1.80%
Maintenance			0.4407		_	00.470	0.400/
Station Equipment & SCADA	\$	64,669	0.11%		\$	99,470	0.18%
Overhead & Underground Lines		349,696	0.58%			455,882	0.82%
Tree Trimming Street Lighting & Signal System		600,741 12,235	1.00% 0.02%			511,693 2,897	0.92% 0.01%
Meters		9,651	0.02%			28,085	0.05%
ivieters	\$	1,036,992	1.73%	-	\$	1,098,027	1.98%
	Ψ_	1,030,772	1.7370		Ψ	1,070,021	1.7070
Total Distribution	\$	2,182,531	3.65%	-	\$	2,094,416	3.78%
CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS							
Supervision		43,840	0.07%			39,208	0.07%
Meter Reading		118,689	0.20%			102,389	0.18%
Customer Records & Collection		577,420	0.96%			531,902	0.96%
Customer Assistance		43,922	0.07%			43,982	0.08%
Miscellaneous	_	8,351	0.01%	-	_	11,058	0.02%
	\$	792,222	1.31%	-	\$	728,539	1.31%
DEPRECIATION	\$	2,581,486	4.30%	-	\$	2,476,452	4.47%
ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL							
Salaries and Wages		242,340	0.40%			239,151	0.43%
Sales Expense		30,290	0.05%			28,046	0.05%
Office Supplies & Expense		158,721	0.26%			150,858	0.27%
Outside Services Employed		31,456	0.05%			27,942	0.05%
Property Insurance		27,934	0.05%			21,680	0.04%
Injuries & Damages		53,386	0.09%			55,125	0.10%
Employee Pensions & Benefits		1,138,480	1.90%			1,468,915	2.65%
Maintenance of General Property		106,670	0.18%			149,508	0.27%
Miscellaneous		73,097	0.12%	-		68,749	0.12%
	\$	1,862,374	3.10%	-	\$	2,209,974	3.98%
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	\$	56,684,205	94.48%	-	\$	53,160,768	95.99% *

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Operating Statistics June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Number of Customers at Year End		
Residential	8,388	8,275
General 0-50 KW	2,110	2,104
General > 50 KW	250	248
Outdoor Lighting	71	69
Total	10,819	10,696
	2025	2024
Kilowatt Hours Purchased	669,743,485	658,350,905
Less: Total Kilowatt Hours Sold & Used	653,087,791	640,364,215
Kilowatt Hours Unaccounted for	16,655,694	17,986,690
Percentage of Losses to Purchases	2.49%	2.73%





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville Albertville, Alabama

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Electric System enterprise fund of the Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville (the "Electric System" or the "System"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 31, 2025

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Electric System's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Electric System's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Electric System's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Electric System's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Darrell W. Wates, CPA, PC

Darrell W. Wates, CPA, PC Certified Public Accountants Decatur, Alabama

October 31, 2025

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Findings

For the year ended June 30, 2025

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results		
Financial Statements		
Type of Auditor's Report Issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP	Unmodified	_
Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified?	yes _	_no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered? to be material weaknesses?	yes √	none reported
Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?	yes √	_no

Federal Awards

There was not an audit of major federal award programs for the fiscal year June 30, 2024 due to the total amount expenses being less than \$750,000

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Schedule of Findings (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2025

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

None Noted

Municipal Utilities Board of the City of Albertville – Electric System Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings For the year ended June 30, 2025

None Noted